

## References:

1. Roe v. Wade, 410 U.S.; 113, 163-164 (1973) and Doe v. Bolton, 410 U.S. 179, 191-192 (1973). While Roe declares that the state may proscribe late term abortions in the interest of protecting fetal life after viability, it adds the caveat "except when it is necessary to preserve the life or health of the mother," which Doe explains is to include not only physical health but mental health, to be understood

to include factors such as age, familial status, emotional state, etc.

2. Aida Torres and J.D. Forrest, "Why Do Women Have Abortions?" *Family Planning Perspectives*, Vol. 20, No.4 (July/August 1988). P. 170.

3. Keith L. Moore, *The Developing Human*, 4th ed.. (Philadelphia,: W.B. Saunders Co., 1988), p. 3, 29. Moore's chart uses the actual age of the child rather than the gestational age commonly used by most doctors. His numbers are translated here into gestational age, measured from the woman's last menstrual period, or LMP.

4. According to the *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report of the Centers for Disease Control (CDC)*, Vol. 43, No. 50 (December 23, 1994), p. 931, only about 13.8% of abortions are performed prior to 7 weeks of gestation.

5. Robert Rugh, Ph.D., and Landrum Shettles, M.D., Ph.D., *From Conception to Birth* (New York: Harper & Row, 1971), p. 46. Rugh's and Shettles' dates are also translated to gestational age here, measured by LMP.

6. Hannibal Hamlin, M.D., "Life or Death by EEG," *Journal of the American Medical Association* (October 12, 1964), p. 113. See also Sharon Begley, "Do you hear what I hear?" *Newsweek* (Special Issue, Summer 1991), p. 14.

7. The CDC says 15.2 % of abortions are performed during week 7, 20.9 % during week 8, and 24.6% in weeks 9 through 10. This totals 60.7% of all abortions. See note 4.

8. Sharon Begley with John Carey, "How Human Life Begins," *Newsweek*, January 1, 1982, p. 46.

9. Willard Cates, Jr., et al, "Mortality from Abortion and Childbirth: Are the Statistics Biased?" *Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 28, No.2 (July 9, 1982), p. 196.

10. J.W. Buehler, K.F. Schulz, David. A. Grimes, C.J.R. Hogue, "The risk of serious complications from induced abortion: Do personal characteristics make a difference?" *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, Vol. 153 (1985), pp. 14-20.

11. Christopher Tietze, "Demographic and Public Health Experience with Legal Abortion: 1973-1980," in J. Douglas Butler and David F. Walbert, eds., *Abortion, Medicine, and the Law* 3rd Rev. ed. (New York: Facts on File, 1986), p. 303.

12. Matthew Bulfin, M.D., "Complications of Legal Abortion: A Perspective from Private Practice," *The Zero People*, ed. Jeff Lane Hensley (Ann Arbor, MI: Servant Books, 1983), pp. 97-105.

13. Daniel J. Martin, M.D., "The Impact of Legal Abortion on Women's Minds and Bodies," paper presented at the "Human Life and Health Care Ethics" national conference, April, 1993.

14. Christine Russell, "Don't Do This," *Washington Post*, January 23, 1983, p. A13.

15. International Life Services, Inc., 1996-1997 Pro-Life Resource Directory (Los Angeles, CA: International Life Services, Inc., scheduled for publication, 1996). The 1994-1995 Pro-Life Resource Directory listing Crisis Pregnancy Services in the U.S. and Canada is available from International Life Services, 2606 ½ West 8th St., Los Angeles, California, 90057-3810.

16. See the 1994-1995 Pro-Life Resource Directory, cited above, and also Frederica Mathewes-Green, *Real Choices* (Sisters, Oregon: Multnomah Books, 1994), pp. 234-235.